

**THE RISE OF ASIA:  
WHERE ARE WE  
GOING?**

**Darwis KHUDORI**

# TOP 10 GLOBAL ECONOMIC SIZE 2020, 2030 AND 2050 (PWC 2017)

2020	2030	2050
<b>China</b>	<b>China</b>	<b>China</b>
<b>USA</b>	<b>USA</b>	<b>India</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>India</b>	<b>USA</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>Japan</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>
<b>Russia</b>	<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>Brazil</b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>Russia</b>	<b>Russia</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>Germany</b>	<b>Mexico</b>
<b>UK</b>	<b>Brazil</b>	<b>Japan</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>Mexico</b>	<b>Germany</b>
<b>Mexico</b>	<b>UK</b>	<b>UK</b>

**Green = NEFOS (New Emerging forces)**  
**Yellow = OLDEFOS (Old Established Forces)**

**GLOBAL  
REBALANCING?**

**or**

**GLOBAL  
RESTRUCTURING?**

**WESTERN GALAXY**

**and**

**BANDUNG  
CONSTELLATION**

# **WESTERN GALAXY**

**European conquest of the world – Genocide of indigenous peoples in America and Australia – Slavery – Colonialism – Two World Wars – Holocaust - NATO - Wall Street - Bretton Woods - World Bank - IMF – WTO - Apartheid - American War in Vietnam - Washington Consensus – G7 - Davos - Subprime - ...**

# **BANDUNG CONSTELLATION**

**Bandung Conference – Belgrade Conference (NAM) - Havana Conference (Tricontinentale) – OUA/UA - ASEAN - SAARC - G77 – UNASUR – CELAC – SCO – WSF - BRICS...**

# **WESTERN GALAXY**

## **TOOLS OF DOMINATIONS**

### **COLONIALISM**

- 1. Territorial control**
- 2. Exploitation of the people and the territory**
- 3. Imposition of political, cultural, social and economical model**
- 4. Racial discrimination**
- 5. Peopling (replacing the indigenous people)**

### **POST-COLONIALISM**

- 1. Sciences and Technology**
- 2. Information, Communication, Media**
- 3. Financial System and Institutions**
- 4. Mass Destruction Armament**
- 5. Access to natural resources**

# **BANDUNG SPIRIT**

## **DASA SILA BANDUNG (10 principles)**

- 1. Respect for fundamental human rights and for the purposes and principles of the charter of the United Nations**
- 2. Respect for the sovereignty and territorial integrity of all nations**
- 3. Recognition of the equality of all races and of the equality of all nations large and small**
- 4. Abstention from intervention or interference in the internal affairs of another country**
- 5. Respect for the right of each nation to defend itself, singly or collectively, in conformity with the charter of the United Nations**

6. a) Abstention from the use of arrangements of collective defence to serve any particular interests of the big powers  
b) Abstention by any country from exerting pressures on other countries
7. Refraining from acts or threats of aggression or the use of force against the territorial integrity or political independence of any country
8. Settlement of all international disputes by peaceful means, such as negotiation, conciliation, arbitration or judicial settlement as well as other peaceful means of the parties own choice, in conformity with the charter of the United Nations
9. Promotion of mutual interests and cooperation
10. Respect for justice and international obligations



# **BANDUNG SPIRIT**

## **5 CORE VALUES**

- 1) Peaceful co-existence (of diversity of political and economical system)**
- 2) Liberation (from any kind of domination)**
- 3) Equality (between races and nations)**
- 4) Solidarity (towards the weak)**
- 5) Emancipation (people-centred development)**

**WESTERN GALAXY**  
**and**  
**BANDUNG CONSTELLATION**

**VIOLENT COLLISION?**

**or**

**PEACEFUL FUSION?**

**BEYOND TWO SCENARIOS:**

**WHAT SOCIETY FOR  
PEACEFUL AND  
SUSTAINABLE WORLD?**

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